

## **GRADE - 6**English Language Arts Standards



READING: LITERATURE		
STANDARD	KURZWEIL 3000 WINDOWS®	KURZWEIL 3000 MACINTOSH®
	KEY IDEAS AND DETAILS	
Cite textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.	Testing— fill in the blanks completing assignments or worksheets using any of the study skills tools	Same as Windows, but must place text boxes individually
Determine a theme or central idea of a text and how it is conveyed through particular details; provide a summary of the text distinct from personal opinions or judgments.	Highlighters — for highlighting key text structures before thoroughly reading the text or to mark up key information during reading	Same as Windows
Describe how a particular story's or drama's plot unfolds in a series of episodes as well as how the characters respond or change as the plot moves toward a resolution.	Highlighters — for highlighting key text structures before thoroughly reading the text or to mark up key information during reading	Same as Windows
	CRAFT AND STRUCTURE	
Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of a specific word choice on meaning and tone.	Highlighters — for highlighting key text structures before thoroughly reading the text or to mark up key information during reading	Same as Windows
Analyze how a particular sentence, chapter, scene, or stanza fits into the overall structure of a text and contributes to the development of the theme, setting, or plot.	Not addressed	Not addressed
Explain how an author develops the point of view of the narrator or speaker in a text.	Not addressed	Not addressed
	INTEGRATION OF KNOWLEDGE AND IDEAS	
Compare and contrast the experience of reading a story, drama, or poem to listening to or viewing an audio, video, or live version of the text, including contrasting what they see and hear when reading the text to what they perceive when they listen or watch.	Circle tools (red and blue) — circling key text structures before thoroughly reading the text or to mark up key information during reading  Extract notes and highlights — Extract feature can be used to extract any/all of your notes and highlights and create a new text document that can be used later to record answers or study for tests	Same as Windows
Compare and contrast texts in different forms or genres (e.g., stories and poems; historical novels and fantasy stories) in terms of their approaches to similar themes and topics.	Use writing templates — Create new graphic organizers or use/modify from a list of several pre-made Brainstorm Graphic Organizer Templates designed to support different genres of writing  Transfer column notes to an outline	Not addressed
	RANGE OF READING AND LEVEL OF TEXT COMPLEXITY	
By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories,	Access bookshare.org books/materials — once registered, access materials directly	Same as Windows
dramas, and poems, in the grades 6–8 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.	within Kurzweil	oane as windows
	Access the classic literature CD materials — access thousands of literature materials in text format	
	Read text aloud – read any text aloud once loaded in Kurzweil	

READING: INFORMATIONAL TEXT		
STANDARD	KURZWEIL 3000 WINDOWS®	KURZWEIL 3000 MACINTOSH®
	KEY IDEAS AND DETAILS	
Cite textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.	Study skills tools: bubble notes — used to embed comprehension questions, clarify information	Same as Windows
Determine a central idea of a text and how it is conveyed through particular details; provide a summary of the text distinct from personal opinions or judgments.	Highlighters — for highlighting key text structures before thoroughly reading the text or to mark up key information during reading	Same as Windows
Analyze in detail how a key individual, event, or idea is introduced, illustrated, and elaborated in a text (e.g., through examples or anecdotes).	Use writing templates — Create new graphic organizers or use/modify from a list of several pre-made Brainstorm Graphic Organizer Templates designed to support different genres of writing	Not addressed
	Transfer column notes to an outline	
	CRAFT AND STRUCTURE	
Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings.	Vocabulary tools: definition – enables word lookup in several different dictionaries such as American Heritage Children's; English->Spanish; English->French; English ->Italian; Spanish-> English; And others	Same as Windows
	Vocabulary tools: bi-lingual dictionary — Bilingual dictionaries are available to support English Language Learners	
	Vocabulary tools: synonym — Find synonyms of a word to support comprehension or to expand word-choices when writing through a Digital Roget's Thesaurus built in to Kurzweil 3000	
	Vocabulary tools: translate — A powerful tool for English Language Learners to translate on the fly and build their knowledge of English.	
	Vocabulary tools: picture dictionary — Kurzweil 3000 has a built-in picture dictionary of 1500 images or you can create your own; also available in Spanish to support English Language Learners.	
Analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, chapter, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and contributes to the development of the ideas.	Online reference look-up – from within Kurzweil one can access online reference tools (Wikipedia, Columbia Encyclopedia, etc.) for information about a topic	Same as Windows
Determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text and explain how it is conveyed in the text.	Not addressed	Not addressed
	INTEGRATION OF KNOWLEDGE AND IDEAS	
Integrate information presented in different media or formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively) as well as in words to develop a coherent understanding of a topic or issue.	Study skills tools: sticky notes — used to insert questions/notes about the text or provide instructions	Same as Windows
	Study skills tools: text notes — used to answer questions in a test or quiz file because of their transparent background – great for fill-in-the-blanks or labeling graphics	
	Study skills tools: voice notes — recording of one's own voice noting thoughts about the text being read while relieving the user of the mechanics of typing	
Trace and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not.	Use writing templates — Create new graphic organizers or use/modify from a list of several pre-made Brainstorm Graphic Organizer Templates designed to support different genres of writing	Not addressed
	Transfer column notes to an outline	
Compare and contrast one author's presentation of events with that of another (e.g., a memoir written by and a biography on the same person).	Not addressed	Not addressed

READING: INFORMATIONAL TEXT continued		
STANDARD	KURZWEIL 3000 WINDOWS®	KURZWEIL 3000 MACINTOSH®
	RANGE OF READING AND LEVEL OF TEXT COMPLEXITY	
By the end of the year, read and comprehend literary nonfiction in the grades 6–8 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at	Access bookshare.org books/materials — once registered, access materials directly within Kurzweil	Same as Windows
the high end of the range.	Access the classic literature CD materials — access thousands of literature materials in text format	
	Read text aloud – read any text aloud once loaded in Kurzweil	
	WRITING	
	TEXT TYPES AND PURPOSES	
Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.	Vocabulary tools: pronounce — For instances when a human voice pronunciation would be more beneficial than a computerized voice.	Same as Windows
a. Introduce claim(s) and organize the reasons and evidence clearly.	Vocabulary tools: syllables — Learn how a word breaks down in to syllables	
<ul> <li>b. Support claim(s) with clear reasons and relevant evidence, using credible sources and demonstrating an understanding of the topic or text.</li> </ul>	Vocabulary tools: spell — To practice the correct Spelling of a word, a simple click gives you the spelling in visual and auditory formats.	
c. Use words, phrases, and clauses to clarify the relationships among claim(s) and reasons.		
d. Establish and maintain a formal style.		
e. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from the argument presented.		
Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.	Extract notes and highlights — Extract feature can be used to extract any/all of your notes and highlights and create a new text document that can be used later to record answers or study for tests	
a. Introduce a topic; organize ideas, concepts, and information, using	Column notes — used to organize text into meaningful categories	
strategies such as definition, classification, comparison/contrast, and cause/effect; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.	Change column headers – can be used for organization such as K-W-L, Causes-Effects, Word -Definition-Sentence, Character-Traits-Quotes, Predictions-What actually happened	
b. Develop the topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.	парренец	
c. Use appropriate transitions to clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.		
d. Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.		
e. Establish and maintain a formal style.		
f. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from the information or explanation presented.		

WRITING continued		
STANDARD	KURZWEIL 3000 WINDOWS®	KURZWEIL 3000 MACINTOSH®
	TEXT TYPES AND PURPOSES continued	
Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, relevant descriptive details, and well-structured event sequences.	Read text aloud – read any text aloud once loaded in Kurzweil  Read with variable speed – adjust the speed to meet the needs of the learner for instructional vs. independent reading level	Same as Windows
<ul> <li>a. Engage and orient the reader by establishing a context and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally and logically.</li> </ul>	Change size of text – change text size, font, or color to adapt to learner preferences or needs for disabilities	
b. Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, and description, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.	Alter reading unit (word, phrase, etc.) – change the amount of highlighted text that is chunked at one time to improve focus	
c. Use a variety of transition words, phrases, and clauses to convey sequence and signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another.	Audible/silent toggle button – enables text to be tracked as chunked with or without the voice reading	
d. Use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and sensory language to convey experiences and events.		
e. Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.		
	PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION OF WRITING	
Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development,	Listen to written work read aloud – assists with editing and revising written work	Brainstorming Tool and Writing templates, transferring to
organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1–3 above.)	Word prediction — Guess words as they are typed based on frequency and recent use to reduce typing and improve vocabulary use	an outline and three column notes templates Not addressed
	Brainstorm tool — Use Brainstorm to map and organize ideas and add visual cues with color, shape and size using the Brainstorm Palette	
	Use writing templates — Create new graphic organizers or use/modify from a list of several pre-made Brainstorm Graphic Organizer Templates designed to support different genres of writing	
	Transfer column notes to an outline	
	Note snippets— created from every saved column note, a great way to access a floating collection of your notes while you are writing your draft in a blank document.	
	Review writing from a writing rubric—gives students guidance as they create written work	
With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and	Listen to written work read aloud – assists with editing and revising written work	Brainstorming Tool and Writing templates, transferring to
strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.	Word prediction — Guess words as they are typed based on frequency and recent use to reduce typing and improve vocabulary use	an outline and three column notes templates Not addressed
	Brainstorm tool — Use Brainstorm to map and organize ideas and add visual cues with color, shape and size using the Brainstorm Palette	
	Use writing templates — Create new graphic organizers or use/modify from a list of several pre-made Brainstorm Graphic Organizer Templates designed to support different genres of writing	
	Transfer column notes to an outline	
	Note snippets— created from every saved column note, a great way to access a floating collection of your notes while you are writing your draft in a blank document.	
	Review writing from a writing rubric—gives students guidance as they create written work	

WRITING continued		
STANDARD	KURZWEIL 3000 WINDOWS®	KURZWEIL 3000 MACINTOSH®
	PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION OF WRITING continued	
Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of three pages in a single sitting.	Listen to written work read aloud – assists with editing and revising written work  Word prediction — Guess words as they are typed based on frequency and recent use to reduce typing and improve vocabulary use  Brainstorm tool — Use Brainstorm to map and organize ideas and add visual cues with color, shape and size using the Brainstorm Palette  Use writing templates — Create new graphic organizers or use/modify from a list of several pre-made Brainstorm Graphic Organizer Templates designed to support different genres of writing  Transfer column notes to an outline  Note snippets— created from every saved column note, a great way to access a floating collection of your notes while you are writing your draft in a blank document.	Brainstorming Tool and Writing templates, transferring to an outline and three column notes templates Not addressed
	Review writing from a writing rubric—gives students guidance as they create written work	
	RESEARCH TO BUILD AND PRESENT KNOWLEDGE	
Conduct short research projects to answer a question, drawing on several sources and refocusing the inquiry when appropriate.	Not addressed	Not addressed
Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources; assess the credibility of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and providing basic bibliographic information for sources	Not addressed	Not addressed
Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.	Not addressed	Not addressed
a. Apply grade 6 Reading standards to literature (e.g., Compare and contrast texts in different forms or genres [e.g., stories and poems; historical novels and fantasy stories] in terms of their approaches to similar themes and topics).		
b. Apply grade 6 Reading standards to literary nonfiction (e.g., Trace and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not).		
RANGE OF WRITING		
Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.	Online reference look-up – from within Kurzweil one can access online reference tools (Wikipedia, Columbia Encyclopedia, etc.) for information about a topic	Same as Windows

SPEAKING AND LISTENING		
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COMPREHENSION & COLLABORATION	Online reference look-up – from within Kurzweil one can access online reference tools (Wikipedia, Columbia Encyclopedia, etc.) for information about a topic Column Notes	Not addressed
Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacherled) with diverse partners on grade 6 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.	Not addressed	Not addressed
<ul> <li>a. Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material;</li> <li>explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic,</li> <li>text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.</li> </ul>		
b. Follow rules for collegial discussions, set specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.		
c. Pose and respond to specific questions with elaboration and detail by making comments that contribute to the topic, text, or issue under discussion.		
d. Review the key ideas expressed and demonstrate understanding of multiple perspectives through reflection and paraphrasing.		
Interpret information presented in diverse media and formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, orally) and explain how it contributes to a topic, text, or issue under study.	Use writing templates — Create new graphic organizers or use/modify from a list of several pre-made Brainstorm Graphic Organizer Templates designed to support different genres of writing	Not addressed
	Transfer column notes to an outline	
Delineate a speaker's argument and specific claims, distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not.	Not addressed	Not addressed
	PRESENTATION OF KNOWLEDGE & IDEAS	
Present claims and findings, sequencing ideas logically and using pertinent descriptions, facts, and details to accentuate main ideas or themes; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.	Not addressed	Not addressed
Include multimedia components (e.g., graphics, images, music, sound) and visual displays in presentations to clarify information.	Not addressed	Not addressed
Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, demonstrating command of formal English when indicated or appropriate	Not addressed	Not addressed
	LANGUAGE	
	CONVENTIONS OF STANDARD ENGLISH	
Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.	Not addressed	Not addressed
a. Ensure that pronouns are in the proper case (subjective, objective, possessive).		
b. Use intensive pronouns (e.g., myself, ourselves).		
c. Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in pronoun number and person.*		
d. Recognize and correct vague pronouns (i.e., ones with unclear or ambiguous antecedents).*		
e. Recognize variations from standard English in their own and others' writing and speaking, and identify and use strategies to improve expression in conventional language.*		

LANGUAGE continued		
STANDARD	KURZWEIL 3000 WINDOWS®	KURZWEIL 3000 MACINTOSH®
	CONVENTIONS OF STANDARD ENGLISH continued	
Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.	Study skills tools: create mp3/audio file— Any file you open in Kurzweil 3000 can be turned in to an audio file that can be played on an mp3 player increasing the ways a	Same as Windows; integrated with iTunes
a. Use punctuation (commas, parentheses, dashes) to set off nonrestrictive/parenthetical elements.*	student can access the text	
b. Spell correctly.		
	KNOWLEDGE OF LANGUAGE	
Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.	Not addressed	Not addressed
a. Vary sentence patterns for meaning, reader/listener interest, and style.*		
b. Maintain consistency in style and tone.*		
VOCABULARY ACQUISITION & USE	Vocabulary tools: spell — To practice the correct Spelling of a word, a simple click gives you the spelling in visual and auditory formats.	Same as Windows
	Spell check – ability to check the spelling of any word as you type	
Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 6 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.	Vocabulary tools: spell — To practice the correct Spelling of a word, a simple click gives you the spelling in visual and auditory formats.	Same as Windows
a. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.	Spell check – ability to check the spelling of any word as you type	
b. Use common, grade-appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., audience, auditory, audible).		
c. Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.		
d. Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).		
Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.		
a. Interpret figures of speech (e.g., personification) in context.		
b. Use the relationship between particular words (e.g., cause/effect, part/whole, item/category) to better understand each of the words.		
c. Distinguish among the connotations (associations) of words with similar denotations (definitions) (e.g., stingy, scrimping, economical, unwasteful, thrifty).		

LANGUAGE continued		
STANDARD	KURZWEIL 3000 WINDOWS®	KURZWEIL 3000 MACINTOSH®
	VOCABULARY ACQUISITION & USE continued	
Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.	Vocabulary tools: definition – enables word lookup in several different dictionaries such as American Heritage Children's; English->Spanish; English->French; English ->Italian; Spanish-> English; And others	Same as Windows
	Vocabulary tools: bi-lingual dictionary — Bilingual dictionaries are available to support English Language Learners	
	Vocabulary tools: synonym — Find synonyms of a word to support comprehension or to expand word-choices when writing through a Digital Roget's Thesaurus built in to Kurzweil 3000	
	Vocabulary tools: translate — A powerful tool for English Language Learners to translate on the fly and build their knowledge of English.	
	Vocabulary tools: picture dictionary — Kurzweil 3000 has a built-in picture dictionary of 1500 images or you can create your own; also available in Spanish to support English Language Learners.	